

ARISTON
DUBOK'S
EXQUISITE
FILTER
CIGARETTE

THURSDAY,
FEBRUARY 20, 1958

THE JERUSALEM POST

PALESTINE
AGAINST HEADACHE
AND TOOTHACHE
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MARGINAL COLUMN By SHAY SHAPIRO

THERE was once a British TIP touring this country as guest of the Government, who insisted on travelling only in buses. His Foreign Ministry escorts were disgusted. We who know bus travel in Israel can sympathize with them. But it was the distinguished visitor who was right. For one gets to understand the people of the country much better while sitting in a bus than while driving in one's own car. It is not only that one can talk to one's neighbour and learn his ideas, simply by observing people's behaviour, many very interesting conclusions can be drawn.

For example, in almost every bus in Tel Aviv someone is bound to light a cigarette in front of the conductor, and the latter will say nothing. "Why should I, he would not listen to me," is his usual explanation. If, out of curiosity, you ask the smoker (and we have made the experiment several times in the last few weeks): "Do you have a smoker?" he will most likely get annoyed and think out a sharp reply. If he is the quiet type, he will put out his cigarette and mumble: "Well, it annoys you..." More likely, he will shrug his shoulders, saying: "If you only knew what it means for a smoker to part with his cigarette, you would not ask me." But, most often, he will be outright rude: "What are you also a copper?" Another frequent riposte is: "Is that the only law which is broken in this country? I've seen bus drivers smoking at the wheel." If you express your belief that rules are put in place in order to be obeyed, the gentlemen often get rude and threaten to "knock your block off."

WHAT is at stake, however, is not your own head but the future of this nation. We were able to withstand the onslaught of our neighbours' armies because we had considerably more self-discipline than they. Public behaviour in buses tends to destroy our sense of public discipline by showing citizens that a law may be broken with impunity. We would not mind if smoking were permitted in buses in order to be prohibited, then the prohibition must be enforced. This goes of course, for all laws and by-laws. There is no point in passing laws if the public do not intend to obey. On the contrary, they only harm public morale.

A STATE wanting to survive must be assured that its citizens behave with accordance with the decisions of their own representatives. Citizens in a democracy dislike having to obey orders, but they do not mind if the orders are not meant to be obeyed. On the contrary, they are encouraged to disobey them.

DIFFERENT peoples have different approaches to the problem of persuading civilians to follow the instructions of their representatives. Some use what Toynbee terms "human dogs" to guide their flocks — such as the Mamelukes were in this area for many centuries. Others, such as the Americans, depend very much on publicity. By adopting the right approach to people everywhere, the authorities can persuade the entire nation to behave in a uniform way. In England, it is assumed that the behaviour of the masses is dictated by the upper class, not as an order, but as an example which must be followed by anybody who wants to be respected. In France, the backbone of the nation's unity is its unified educational system — teachers in France are real professional moulders of the nation.

TRADITION alone cannot make this nation behave as one corporate body. The plethora of parties and pressure groups does not help to mould a common outlook. Speeches, which once were a powerful lightning bolt, are not what they once were. We have no television. And we have the tradition of distrusting a government because it is a government.

WHAT is left in the laws of the land which none everyone regards or disregards as he thinks fit. We cannot post policemen all over the place. As on the buses, only fellow-passengers can stop others from smoking. They do in England.

Tel Aviv, February 20.

France Creating 'Dead' Zone On Tunisia Border

PARIS, Wednesday (Reuters). — The Cabinet decided today to create a forbidden zone along the Algerian side of the 500-km. frontier with Tunisia.

No details of the new zone were made known after the Cabinet meeting beyond the fact that no one would be allowed to live in or travel through it.

Mr. Andre Fontaine, foreign editor of the independent "Le Monde," wrote today that some sources said the forbidden zone in Algeria would be about 50 kms. deep. The population would be evacuated, the area sown with mines and anyone seen there would be shot.

Prime Minister Gaillard declared in the National Assembly today that the "Government has no intention of allowing any of its rights respecting the port of Bizerte under existing treaties and agreements to be restricted."

He was replying to a motion moved by a right-wing Deputy, M. Jacques Lorm, urging the Government to start a debate on the reform of the constitution until the Government had made an unambiguous declaration that it would not surrender Bizerte.

U.K. Ship Explodes Off Bahrain

MANAMA, Bahrain, Wednesday (Reuters). — The 7,000-ton British merchant ship Seistan exploded here tonight following a fire on board. An oil company said rescue survivors were picking up survivors. The explosion shook houses eight kms. away.

34 SEAMEN MISSING

NORFOLK, Virginia, Wednesday (UPI). — Seven ships searched storm-whipped waters off the North Carolina coast today for 34 Italian seamen lost when they were dumped from a lifeboat within a few feet of safety.

Wide Gap in Parley Between Egypt, Suez Co.

ROME, Wednesday (UPI). — Egypt and the Suez Canal Company today exchanged widely diverging offers and claims for compensation arising from nationalization of the waterway with the world bank, which is seeking to bridge the gap.

Chinese Army to Quit North Korea by 1959

The Chinese "People's Volunteers" who fought in the Korean war against the U.N. are to withdraw completely from North Korea by the end of this year, with the first evacuation to begin on April 26, according to a joint Chinese-Korean announcement yesterday in Pyongyang, the North Korean capital.

Soviets Prod West On Rapacki Plan

MOSCOW, Wednesday (UPI). — The Soviet Union yesterday gave its full support to the modified Rapacki Plan for the creation of an atom-free zone in Central Europe.

It specifically announced that it would withdraw all nuclear weapons from Soviet troops stationed in Germany and Poland if the West accepted the plan proposed by the Polish Foreign Minister, Mr. Adam Rapacki.

The announcement was made at a press conference by the Soviet Press Chief, Mr. Leonid Ilyich.

He also said Russia would cease furnishing Poland, East Germany and Czechoslovakia with nuclear weapons, missiles and missile installations.

Western observers in Moscow said the announcement appeared to be an attempt to keep the Rapacki plan in the forefront of world politics.

Under the plan, East and West Germany, Poland and Czechoslovakia would renounce the production and stationing of nuclear weapons on their territories.

As later modified by Mr. Rapacki, it also provides that Britain, France, the U.S. and Russia promise not to arm their forces in the zone with nuclear weapons and not to pass nuclear weapons to other countries concerned.

Today's statement called on the United States, Britain and France "to undertake a solemn obligation to observe the status of such a zone."

Mr. Ilyich added that "this would obligate the above-mentioned powers not to arm their troops, and troops of other states stationed in the zone, with nuclear and missile weapons."

He said this would include installation and servicing of nuclear weapons, "including launching sites for rockets."

He also said Russia would not use nuclear weapons in the zone, and would not pass nuclear weapons to other countries concerned.

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Churchill Down With Pleurisy

ROQUEBRUNE, Cap Martin, Wednesday (Reuters). — Sir Winston Churchill is suffering from pneumonia of the base of the lung and pleurisy, a medical bulletin announced tonight.

The bulletin, signed by Lord Moran, his personal physician who flew to Nice today, and Mr. David M. Roberts, a medical expert, announced that the British statesman was suffering from pneumonia of the base of the lung and pleurisy, a medical bulletin announced tonight.

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Sudan Charges Egyptian Troops Massing Along Northern Border

Knesset Rejects Motions To Debate Arab State Mergers

The Knesset yesterday rejected a Herut motion for a debate on the recent political developments in the Middle East, and a Communist motion for a debate on the demilitarization of the area of atomic weapons.

Mr. Menahem Begin (Herut) said that the Egyptian-Syrian union meant, in effect, Syria's inclusion in Egypt as the first step towards the expansion of Nasser's power. The federation of the two Hashemite kingdoms meant the annexation by Iraq of areas of Eretz Yisrael on the other side of the Rhodes line.

The Government's silence on the question might be interpreted abroad as an indication of its disinterest. But surely it was a matter of major importance to Israel if the Iraqi army in the near future was stationed in Nabulus, Jericho or Bethlehem on the walls of Jerusalem.

Foreign Minister Golda Meir replied that Mr. Begin was aware of the fact that the matter was under discussion in the Foreign Affairs and Security Committee.

There was no need to proclaim what was a well-known fact: that Israel does not possess atomic weapons or missiles of any sort. There are in Israel no foreign bases, either for atomic or any other weapons, and there is no proposal of any kind to establish in Israel any kind of base for any kind of weapon.

Dr. Moshe Shohet (Communist) moved that the Foreign Affairs Committee be charged with preparing the subject for debate in the Knesset. The recent developments in the Arab states represented an attempt to throw off the vestiges of colonialism. They could turn out to be a blessing to Israel if she adopted the proper policy, he claimed.

The Herut motion received only four votes of Herut, and the Communist motion received only Communist votes.

Jordanians Fire On Israel Patrol

TIBERIAS, Wednesday. — An Israel patrol came under heavy fire from across the Jordanian border in the Mount Gilboa area this morning.

The patrol, on a routine check along the border, was fired on from the direction of the Jordan village of Fakka, which lies several hundred metres beyond the frontier, and withdrew under covering fire. Fakka village is known as the source of several previous attacks on Israel patrols.

The army spokesman announced later that the Israeli patrol was on a routine border check when it was attacked by rifle and machine-gun fire from three Jordanian positions near the village of Fakka.

The attack started at 10.30 a.m. and continued until noon.

The spokesman added that Israeli soldiers were observed in the enemy positions.

Foreign Aid Cuts Imply Higher Taxes, Heavier Draft, Ike Warns

THOMASVILLE, Wednesday (UPI). — President Eisenhower today posed the prospect of higher taxes and heavier draft calls unless Congress approves his foreign aid programme.

The President said in his budget for fiscal 1959 requested nearly \$4,000 million for his mutual security aid (MSA) programme.

He warned the Congress today in a sharply-worded message that failure to enact his programme might lead to a "highly difficult situation with the Soviet Union."

Without the foreign aid programme, the President said, there might be "a severe deterioration and impairment of the free world's ability to resist the Soviet Union."

He told Congress, "It is my duty to make clear my profound conviction that the vigorous advancement of this programme is our only logical course."

Without the MSA programme, the President said, there would be "a certain crumbling... under Soviet pressures... of America's strategic position."

Mr. Eisenhower also forewarned other possibilities: "massive increases in our own defence budget, in amounts far exceeding mutual security appropriations, necessitating increases in taxes."

A heavy increase in inductions of American youth into our own armed forces; and, ultimately, a beleaguered America, her freedoms limited by mounting defence costs, and almost alone in a world dominated by international Communism."

U.S. defensive power must be directed toward deterring aggressions "which could lead to global war or to piecemeal absorption of the free world by Communist imperialism," the President said.

Khartoum Moves Up Army

The Sudan yesterday charged that Egypt is massing troops in two strategic border areas in an attempt to "browbeat" her into surrendering her sovereignty over the region, U.P. reported from Khartoum last night.

Sudan Opposition Confuses Nasser

By GERDA L. COHEN, Jerusalem Post Correspondent LONDON, Wednesday. — Informed observers suspect that the Sudan's prompt opposition to the discreet arrival of Egyptian plebiscite officials in the northern Sudan area claimed by Egypt gave Abdul Nasser an unpleasant surprise, because Egypt cannot possibly gain from the invasion scare.

Commentators think that Nasser overplayed his hand now and is hunting for a cloak of legality to confuse the frontier situation.

According to the Anglo-Egyptian agreement of 1956 the Sudanese boundary is the 22nd parallel, but later both disputed areas were transferred to the Sudan purely for administrative convenience.

Egypt's contention that the areas are politically hers might withstand legal dispute, but the timing of the move is most unwelcome to strengthen the anti-Egyptian party in the Sudan prior to the elections.

Nasser needs Sudanese support for the implementation of the Aswan dam proposals, scheduled for discussion in the forthcoming conference of Nile states.

JORDAN DESECRATION OF HOLY PLACES

At the suggestion of the Foreign Minister, Mrs. Golda Meir, the Knesset yesterday referred to the Foreign Affairs and Security Committee several motions calling for a debate on the desecration of Jewish holy places in Jordan.

The motions were presented by Mrs. Esther Razel-Naor (Herut) and Mr. Yehoshua Raphael (National Religious). They referred to the recent reports of the painting of a swastika on the Tomb of Rachel and of the desecration of tombs on the Mount of Olives. Mr. Raphael proposed international supervision of cemeteries and historical places under Jordanian control.

Mrs. Meir replied that she believed the entire House was shocked by the reports reaching her of what is being done to the holy places. But it is the duty of the Knesset to implement the clause in the Armistice Agreement guaranteeing Israel free access to them.

The power of the U.N. is essentially, if not entirely, a moral power. Mrs. Meir said. And so long as it does not have the moral force to insist on the implementation of every clause in every agreement which applies to every party, there is no doubt that its moral power is impaired.

The Israel delegation in the past few years has on many occasions applied to the institutions of the U.N. with a firm demand that these clauses be implemented.

Mrs. Meir thought the best procedure the Knesset could adopt was to refer the matter to the Foreign Affairs Committee, where all concrete proposals could be considered. This was done by general consent.

(Visit to France — P. 3, Col. 3)

Bedek to Assemble French Jet Trainer

PARIS, Wednesday (INA). — The Israeli military purchasing mission has acknowledged here that French jet planes of the Fouga Magister type will be assembled in Lod by the Bedek plant in Lod.

This twin-jet plane, which is a two-seater, has a top speed of 700 kms. an hour, and is armed with two heavy machine-guns and a photo-machegun.

It is mainly used for training and is widely employed by many NATO countries.

On the Second Anniversary of the death of the Founder and First Editor of Ma'ariv, DR. AZRIEL CARLEBACH

a public street-naming ceremony will take place TODAY, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 20, 1958, at 12.30 p.m.

The street hitherto known as Rehov Tosefet Ha'aretz will be renamed Rehov Azriel Carlebach.

The ceremony will be held near Beit Ma'ariv, corner Derech Petah Tikva, with the participation of Mayor Haim Levano.

A visit will be paid to the graveside of the late Dr. Carlebach at the Nahlat Yitzhak Cemetery, at 1 p.m.

Buses will leave immediately after the Ceremony (at 12.50) from Beit Ma'ariv.

TOMORROW in THE JERUSALEM POST

- THE FRENCH ARMY IN ALGERIA
Hof Lehman views the sober truth behind the grave charges made in the famous Seravan-Schreiber dispatches
- ISRAEL'S OIL PROSPECTS
If others do not take advantage of them, we must do it ourselves, writes M. Novomysky
- RESTALINIZING STALIN
Volume 40 of the Soviet Encyclopedia incorporated "Stalin," while waiting for a revised official chapter on Stalin
- PHILIP TOYNBEE ON LA ROCHEFOUCAULD
Epigrams are just words skillfully strung together

Wreckage of U.S. Army Plane Found

NAPLES, Wednesday (UPI). — Searchers today finally found the wreckage of a U.S. Air Force plane which crashed into the towering volcano Vesuvius just a few minutes after take-off Saturday.

No male will ever understand it...

A man does not care whether his bedsheet is a little whiter or not, as long as they are clean. Not so with a woman: She will be secretly proud if the washing on her line is whiter than snow.

For Sale: NEW RECORDING TAPES

(Scotch), 1200 Feet Reels, Reasonable Prices. Apply: Flat No. 4, 55 Rehov Melchett, Tel Aviv; (0-1230; 3-5; 7-9).

Washing Powder

To achieve this she has had to undergo, until today, backbreaking toil, rubbing and scrubbing for hours on end. But from now on "OR" Shemen's wonderful new washing powder, will do the job for her and her linen will be whiter than snow, easily and effortlessly. (Adv.)

MA'ARIV

Social & Personal

The Minister of Health, Mr. Y. Barak, on Tuesday night attended a dinner in honor of the visiting Netherlands Minister of Health and Welfare, Mr. J. G. Baars, at the King David Hotel. Among the guests were the Netherlands Ambassador to Israel and Mrs. J. Baars, the Deputy Minister of Social Welfare, Dr. A. Rosenberg, and the Directors-General of the Ministry of Health and of Social Welfare. Yesterday, Mr. Baars visited the Health Regional Council, Beer-Sheva, and in the evening he was guest of honor at a reception given by the Histaadrut Executive in Tel Aviv (See picture Col. 4).

The British Ambassador, Sir Francis Russell, was given an official dinner at the Tel Aviv Journalists Association last night.

A Farewell Dinner was tendered to Mr. Charles Passman, outgoing Director of Maibach A.J.D.C., by Maibach officials at the Sharon Hotel yesterday. Among the guests was Mr. Edward H. Lawson, the U.S. Ambassador.

The Cultural Attaché of the U.S. Embassy, Mrs. Ellen Taylor, visited the Bezalel Museum in Jerusalem yesterday and was received by the curator, Mr. Katz. Later, she visited the Artists House and met members of the committee.

Mr. John White of Haifa was elected Chairman of the Histaadrut O.I.E. Britannia's National Executive at the Executive meeting of the Executive in Tel Aviv. Others elected were Mrs. T. Shuman, Vice-Chairman; Mr. M. Silverman, Treasurer; Mrs. J. Kadish, Hon. Secretary; and Mr. Y. Barak, Hon. Secretary.

Mr. J. Glaser, Chairman of the 1958 U.J.A. drive in Chicago, and Mrs. Glaser, were yesterday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Eisenberg in Jerusalem.

Mr. David Horowitz, Governor of the Bank of Israel, will speak at the Tel Aviv-Jaffa Rotary Club luncheon today on "The International Monetary Fund and the World Bank." ZOIA House, 115 p.m.

Dr. W. Gross, of "Haaretz," is to speak on "A Lightning Tour of India and Ceylon" at the ZOIA House Social and Cultural Club at 8.45 this evening.

Jerusalem pedestrians are invited to a lecture and film show on "Road Safety for Pedestrians" tonight at 7 in Beit Ha'am, under the auspices of the Society for the Prevention of Accidents.

BIRTH
SPIGLAND To Rachel and Joseph Spigland on February 18, 1958 — a daughter.

ENGAGEMENT
NEBENZAHN-ALBECK Dr. and Mrs. I.E. Nebenzahn, Jerusalem, are pleased to announce the engagement of their daughter, Pish Sarah, to Shalom, son of Professor and Mrs. H. Albeck, Jerusalem.

MEMORIAL MEETING
A memorial meeting in honor of the late Leib Yaffa and his co-workers who met their death in the bombing of the Keren Hayesod building in Jerusalem ten years ago will be held today at 11 a.m. at the Sanhedria Cemetery. The entourage will leave for the cemetery from the National Institutions in Jerusalem at 10.45 a.m.

Ephraim Hapman return to Beeri. Cable awaiting. Arrival postponed.

Israel Fradkin, Education Official

Israel Fradkin, head of the Financial Department of the Ministry of Education, collapsed suddenly in his office on Tuesday and died at his home in Jerusalem shortly after. The funeral was held the same day. He was 54.

In his youth, in Russia, Fradkin was deported to Siberia for Zionist activities. He escaped to this country in 1920. Completing his studies at the Hebrew University, he served in various posts of national importance in the Negev, in Ramle and elsewhere.

Wherever there was a difficult problem to tackle, Fradkin was ready to volunteer not only in planning, but in implementation. When some years ago he was entrusted with the financial department of the Ministry of Education, he found the work rather too much of a routine. He started studying philosophy and perfecting his knowledge of foreign languages with the energy and passion of a young student.

But new problems arose in his department: the Jewish consciousness, morbid symptoms in pupils, the education of immigrants. He left his studies to concentrate his energies on educational problems and the financial instrument in his hands. He visited throughout the country, meetings with specialists and hard daily work amplified by his sense of duty, exhausted his resistance.

LAW REPORT

The Jerusalem Post
February 20, 1958

In the Supreme Court Before the President (Justice Ben-Zion) in Chamber: Moshe and Abraham Marcus v. Judge Harpaz & Others (App. 5/58)
No Further Consideration For Interpretation of 'Conviction'

The President, in dismissing the application for further consideration of the applicants' petition to the High Court for an order nisi of the nature of habeas corpus.

The applicants, Moshe and Abraham Marcus, were found guilty of a criminal offense by Judge Harpaz of the Tel Aviv District Court. Instead of handing down a sentence, the judge chose to postpone sentence until such time as he had received a report from the probation officer.

On the other hand, he argued further, the conviction was not a final conviction, but a conviction which was subject to appeal. He argued that the sentence was not a final sentence, but a sentence which was subject to appeal.

The High Court dismissed the petition, holding that the conviction was a final conviction, and that the sentence was a final sentence.

U.S., Canadian Freeze Enters Eleventh Day
NEW YORK, Wednesday (Reuters). — Almost a third of the U.S. states and about half of Canada faced another numbing day of Arctic temperatures, as North America's deep freeze continued into its 11th day.

Millions shivered and struggled to fend off icy communities, cut off from the outside world by giant snow drifts piled up by last week's blizzard.

In 26 eastern U.S. states, temperatures remained below freezing with little hope of a respite. New Hampshire, gaining the unenviable low record yesterday of minus 45 degrees Centigrade.

At least 185 persons in the U.S. have died so far in this winter's worst cold wave. Several severe deaths were reported in Canada where Quebec took the main brunt of a near blizzard yesterday.

Where to go
• Meet the Israeli — Tourists invited to meet Israel's Minister of Defense, Moshe Dayan, at the Ministry of Defense, Jerusalem, on Tuesday.

• **Jerusalem** — Exhibition of Jewish Ceremonial Art. 3) Ancient Pottery from various collections. 4) Jewish Ceremonial Art. 5) Jewish Ceremonial Art. 6) Jewish Ceremonial Art.

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interpreted, for the purpose of lodging an appeal, as terminating with the delivery of sentence. The appeal should therefore be lodged within 10 days after sentence is delivered.

The applicants thereupon sought permission from the President for further consideration of the question by a court composed of five Supreme Court Justices.

Decision
The President, in dismissing the application, said that the High Court's definition of "conviction" was based on reasonable considerations and was in keeping with the principles of justice.

On the other hand, he argued further, the conviction was not a final conviction, but a conviction which was subject to appeal. He argued that the sentence was not a final sentence, but a sentence which was subject to appeal.

In conclusion, the President pointed out that if the applicants' argument were accepted, it would prove of great advantage to them because it would enable them to appeal against their conviction.

Decision given on February 19, 1958.

Free But Not Free Trade in Food for U.K.
LONDON, Wednesday (Reuters). — Britain cannot agree to free trade in agricultural products, Mr. Derick Heathcote, Chancellor of the Exchequer, told delegates to today's opening meeting of a European industrial conference.

Nearly 100 industrialists and trade unionists from 14 European countries are attending the conference sponsored by the U.K. Council of the European Movement.

The Chancellor said: "The British attitude to agriculture has been one of compromise and compromise. While we cannot participate in a scheme which would involve for us free imports of agricultural products, we are willing to enter into practical and sensible arrangements designed to secure freer and fairer trade."

He said tariffs and quotas must be eliminated, and negotiations covered this in OECD. The coming of the Common Market and free trade area would bring changes, leading to higher efficiency in industry.

ON THE AIR
FIRST PROGRAMME
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